Appendix 3 Studies Included in the Review

Authors	Year	Type	Level of Analysis	Ref Discipline	Projects Name	Project Sample Size	Theory	Research Method	Data collection method	Main constructs studied
Au, Carpenter, Chen and Clark	2009	Journal	G	BM	NA	Repository	Y	Survey	Archive	Social processes, team performance
Beecher, Capiluppi and Boldyreff	2009	Journal	A	CE	NA (study repositories)	NA (6 repositories)	Y	Case study	Archive	Technology use, evolution
Capiluppi, Boldyreff, Beecher and Adams	2009	Journal	A	CE	NA (study repositories)	NA (two repositories)	Y	Case study	Code sources	Software development process, software success
Fang and Neufeld	2009	Journal	I	IS, BM	phpMyAdmin	1	Y	Case study	Archive	Social processes
Krishnamurthy and Tripathi	2009	Journal	I	EAE, PSY, BM	NA	NA	NA	Case study	Archive	Member characteristics, technology use
Lamastra	2009	Journal	A	BM	NA	NA	NA	Survey	Questionnaire	Software performance
Lee, Kim and Gupta	2009	Journal	I	IS	Linux user group, online Linux Open Source community	<10	Y	Survey	Questionnaire	Software success
Mendez-Duron and García	2009	Journal	G	EAE, BM	NA	Repository	NA	Survey	Archive	Project success, Member characteristics, Social processes
Spinellis, Gousios, Karakoidas, Louridas, Adams, Samoladas and Stamelos	2009	Journal	A	CE	NA	NA	NA	Case study	Code source	Software success
Subramaniam, Sen and Nelson	2009	Journal	G	IS	NA	Repository	NA	Survey	Archive	Project characteristics, project success, task-related structure
Xu, Jones and Shao	2009	Journal	I	IS, PSY	NA	10-100	NA	Survey	Questionnaire, archive	Task-related structure, member characteristics, contexts, project characteristics

Authors	Year	Type	Level of Analysis	Ref Discipline	Projects Name	Project Sample Size	Theory	Research Method	Data collection method	Main constructs studied
Capra, Francalanci and Merlo	2008	Journal	G	CE, BM	NA	10-100	NA	Survey	Interview, archives	Social processes, software development processes, success
Crowston and Scozzi	2008	Journal	G	BM	Kicq, Gaim, PhPmyAdmin, DynAPI	<10	Y	Case study	Archive	social processes, software development processes, task-related states
Dahlander and Magnusson	2008	Journal	O	BM	NA	NA (Four firms)		Case study	Secondary source, interviews, archive	Firm involvement practices
David and Shapiro	2008	Journal	I	BM, EAE	NA	NA		Survey	Questionnaire	Individual motivation,
den Besten, Dalle and Galia	2008	Journal	G	BM	Apache, CVS, Gaim, GCC, Ghostcript, Mozilla, NetBSD, OpenSSH, PostgreSQL, Python	10-100	NA	Case study	Archive	Social processes
Feller, Finnegan, Fitzgerald and Hayes	2008	Journal	O	IS, BM	NA	NA	NA	Case study, survey	Interviews, questionnaire	Firm involvement practices, social processes
Giuri, Rullani and Torrisi	2008	Journal	I	BM	NA	Repository	Y	Survey	Archive	Social processes, task-related structure
Gonzalez-Barahona, Robles, Andradas-Izquierdo and Ghosh	2008	Journal	I	IS	NA	Repository	N	Survey	Archive	Member characteristics
Hakim Orman.	2008	Journal	I	BM	NA	NA	Y	Survey	Questionnaire	Member characteristics
Koch	2008	Journal	G	CE, BM	NA	Repository		Case study Survey	Archive	Member characteristics, team performance
Mateos-Garcia and Steinmueller	2008	Journal	O	BM	Debian	1	Y	Case study	Archive, secondary	Task-related structure, evolution

Authors	Year	Type	Level of Analysis	Ref Discipline	Projects Name	Project Sample Size	Theory	Research Method	Data collection method	Main constructs studied
Sadowski, Sadowski-Rasters and Duysters	2008	Journal	O	BM	Debian	1	NA	Case study	Archive, interview	Social processes
Subramanyam and Xia	2008	Journal	I	EAE, BM	NA	NA	NA	Case study Survey	Interviews, questionnaire	Member characteristics
Wray and Mathieu	2008	Journal	G	IS, BM	34 names	10-100		System evaluation	Archive	Project performance
Crowston, Li, Wei, Eseryel and Howison	2007	Journal	G	IS, BM	Gaim, EGroupWare, Compiere	<10	N	Case study	Archive	Social processes
Dahlander	2007	Journal	O	BM	NA	NA	N	Secondary data analysis, interview	Secondary, interviews	Firm involvement practices
Fershtman and Gandal	2007	Journal	I	CE, BM	NA	10-100	NA	Survey	Archive, code source	Project characteristics Member motivation
Freeman	2007	Journal	I	PSY	OpenOffice.org Lingucomponent project	1	Y	Case study	Interviews, archive, secondary,	Individual motivation
Kidane and Gloor	2007	Journal	O	BM	NA	10-100	NA	Case study	Archive	Team performance, social processes
Long and Siau	2007	Journal	G	SO	Net-SNMP, Compiere ERP+CRM, J-boss	<10	Y	Case study	Archive	Task-related structure
Schweik and English	2007	Journal	G	BM, SO	NA	NA	Y	Case study	Interview	Task-related structures, social processes
Wu, Gerlach and Young	2007	Journal	I	EAE, PSY	NA	NA	Y	Survey	Questionnaire	Member characteristics, task-related structure
Azoulay, Stellman and Zivin	2006	Journal	A	NA	PublicationHarvester	1	NA	Case study	Unclear	Software implementation
Bagozzi and Dholakia	2006	Journal	O	BM, PSY	Linux user groups	1	Y	Survey	Interviews, questionnaire	Social processes
Bonaccorsi and Rossi	2006	Journal	O	EAE, SO	NA	NA	NA	Suvey	Questionnaire	Firm motivations

Authors	Year	Type	Level of Analysis	Ref Discipline	Projects Name	Project Sample Size	Theory	Research Method	Data collection method	Main constructs studied
Bonaccorsi, Giannangeli and Rossi	2006	Journal	O	BM	NA	NA	NA	Survey	Questionnaire	Firm involvement practices
Casadesus-Masanell and Ghemawat	2006	Journal	O	EAE, BM	Linux, Windows	<10	NA	Case study	Not clear	Social processes
Crowston, Howison and Annabi	2006	Journal	G	IS	NA	NA	Y	Instrument development	Archive	Team success
Fitzgerald	2006	Journal	S	IS, BM	NA	NA	Y	Conceptual analysis	unclear	FLOSS commercialization
Grewal, Lilien and Mallapragada	2006	Journal	G	BM	NA	Repository	Y	Survey	Archive	Project success, member characteristics
Henkel	2006	Journal	I	IS, BM	NA	NA	NA	Survey	Questionnaire	Firm involvement practices
Kuk	2006	Journal	I	BM	KDE	1	NA	Case study	Archive	Social processes, task-related structures
Lin	2006	Journal	S	BM	NA	NA	NA	Interview, Survey	Questionnaire, Interview	Social processes
MacCormack, Rusnak and Baldwin	2006	Journal	A	SE	Linux operation system, Mozilla web browser	<10	Y	Case study	Code source	Software development process, task-related structure
Roberts, Hann and Slaughter	2006	Journal	I	BM, PSY	Apache web server, Jakarta, XML	<10	Y	Case study	Archive, questionnaire	Member characteristics Task-related structure
Shah	2006	Journal	I	BM	NA	<10	NA	Case study	Archive, interview	Member characteristics, task-related structure, project characteristics
Stewart and Gosain	2006	Journal	G	BM	NA	Repository	Y	Survey	Questionnaire	Project Characteristics, Success, Context
Stewart, Darcy and Daniel	2006	Journal	G	CE	NA	Repository	NA	Instrument development	Code source	Evolution
Valverde, Theraulaz, Gautrais, Fourcassie and Sole	2006	Journal	G	BM	NA	Repository	NA	Experiment, survey	Archive	Task-related structure

Authors	Year	Type	Level of Analysis	Ref Discipline	Projects Name	Project Sample Size	Theory	Research Method	Data collection method	Main constructs studied
Yu, Schach, Chen, Heller and Offutt	2006	Journal	A	CE	Linux, FreeBSD, NetBSD, OpenBSD	<10	NA	Case study	Code source	Software development processes
Alpern, Augart, Blackburn and Butrico	2005	Journal	G	SE	Jikes RVP	1	NA	Objects	Unclear	Implementation
Becking, Course, Enk and Hangyi	2005	Journal	G	NA	Mmbase	1	NA	Field study	Observation	Social process, software development processes, Motivation, Firm involvement pracitices
Crowston and Howison	2005	Journal	G	BM	NA	Repository	NA	Survey	Web spider	Project Characteristics
Crowston and Howison	2005	Journal	G	BM	NA	Repository	Y	Survey	Web spider	social states, social processes, Project Characteristics
Dahlander and Magnusson	2005	Journal	O	BM	NA	<10	NA	Case study	Interview, manually gather	Motivation, Firm involvement practices, technology use
Dinh-Trong and Bieman	2005	Journal	I	CS	FreeBSD	1	NA	Case study	Questionnaire, CVS download	social processes, software development processes, task-related states, Project Characteristics
Ducheneaut	2005	Journal	I	CS	Python	1	Y	Case study	Web spider, CVS download	Social processes, Research methodology
Goode	2005	Journal	O	IS	NA	NA	NA	Survey	Questionnaire	Implementation
Gyimothy, Ferenc and Siket	2005	Journal	G	CS	Mozilla	1	Y	Case study	Database Dump	Project Characteristics, Success
Hanson, Brezin, Crayne and Keates	2005	Journal	G	IS	AccessibilityWorks	1	NA	Objects	Unclear	Success
Huysman and Lin	2005	Journal	G, O	SO	Linux	1	Y	Field study	Unclear	social processes

Authors	Year	Type	Level of Analysis	Ref Discipline	Projects Name	Project Sample Size	Theory	Research Method	Data collection method	Main constructs studied
Lerner and Tirole	2005	Journal	G	LAW	NA	Repository	NA	Secondary	Web spider	Project Characteristics
van Wendel de Joode and Egyedi	2005	Journal	G, O	BM	NA	<10	Y	Case study	Interview, Secondary	social processes, software development processes, Project Characteristics
Waring and Maddocks	2005	Journal	G, O	CS	NA	NA	NA	Case study	Secondary	Implementation
Yan, Leip and Gupta	2005	Journal	G	CS	Apache, Perl, XML, Struts	<10	NA	Case study	Research experience	Implementation
Bonaccorsi and Rossi	2004	Journal	O	EAE	NA	NA	Y	Survey	Questionnaire	Motivation
Chan	2004	Journal	S	LAW	NA	NA	NA	Objects	Unclear	Implementation
Chen, Schach, Yu, Offutt and Heller	2004	Journal	G	CS	GCC, Jikes RVP, GNU JSP	<10	NA	Instrument dev	Manual gather	software development processes, Research Methodology
Glance	2004	Journal	G	CS	Linux	1	NA	Case study	Manual gather	Software development processes, Project characteristics, Success
Koch	2004	Journal	G	CS	NA	Repository	NA	Secondary	Web spider	Project Characteristics, Success, evolution
Lin	2004	Journal	G	SO	EMACS	1	NA	Case study	Unclear	social processes
Paulson, Succi and Eberlein	2004	Journal	G	CS	Linux, Apache, GNU GCC	<10	NA	Case study	Unclear	Software development processes, Project Characteristics, Success
Scacchi	2004	Journal	G	CS	NA	NA	NA	Field study	Unclear	Evolution, social processes, project characteristics
van Wendel de Joode	2004	Journal	G, O	BM	NA	NA	NA	Interview, Secondary	Interview, Secondary	Social processes, social states
Vemuri and Bertone	2004	Journal	S	SO, LAW	NA	NA	NA	Case study	Secondary, Database Dump	Implementation
Zhao and Deek	2004	Journal	I	CS	NA	10-100	NA	Survey	Questionnaire	social processes

Authors	Year	Type	Level of Analysis	Ref Discipline	Projects Name	Project Sample Size	Theory	Research Method	Data collection method	Main constructs studied
Blind and Edler	2003	Journal	O	LAW	NA	NA	NA	Case study	Questionnaire	Context
Franke and Hippel	2003	Journal	I	BM	Apache	1	NA	Case study	Questionnaire	Project characteristics, Success, Context
German	2003	Journal	G	CS	Gnome	1	NA	Field study	Observation	Social processes, Firm involvement practices, Task
Hertel, Niedner and Herrmann	2003	Journal	I	BM, PSY	Linux	1	Y	Case study	Questionnaire	Motivation
Huntley	2003	Journal	G	CS, BM	Apache, Mozilla	<10	Y	Case study	CVS download, Secondary	software development processes, Project characteristics
Lakhani and von Hippel	2003	Journal	I	CS	Apache	1	NA	Case study	Web spider, Questionnaire	social processes, Success, Motivation
Lee and Cole	2003	Journal	G	BM	Linux	1	NA	Case study	Web spider, Questionnaire, Obervation, Secondary	social processes, task-related states, Project characteristics, Context
Lougee-Heimer	2003	Journal	G	NA	COIN-OR	1	NA	Field study	Observation	Implementation
Newby, Greenberg and Jones	2003	Journal	I	IS	NA	Repository	Y	Case study	Archive	software development processes
O'Mahony	2003	Journal	I	BM, SO, EAE	Linux, Apache, Gnome, Debian	<10	NA	Field study	Interview, Observation, Manually gather	Social processes, Project characteristics
Reinke and Saiedian	2003	Journal	G	CS	NA	NA	NA	Case study	Database Dump	software development processes, Context, Firm involvement practices
Schach, Jin, Wright, Heller and Offutt	2003	Journal	G	CS	Linux	1	NA	Objects	Unclear	Project characteristics
Schach, Jin, Wright, Heller and Offutt	2003	Journal	G	CS	Linux, RTP, GCC	1	NA	Objects	Unclear	Project characteristics

Authors	Year	Type	Level of Analysis	Ref Discipline	Projects Name	Project Sample Size	Theory	Research Method	Data collection method	Main constructs studied
von Krogh, Spaeth and Lakhani	2003	Journal	I	NA	Freenet	1	NA	Field study	Interview, Web spider, CVS download	social processes, Project characteristics
Zhao and Elbaum	2003	Journal	G	CS	NA	10-100	NA	Survey	Questionnaire	Project characteristics
Antoniades, Stamelos, Angelis and Bleris	2002	Journal	G	CS	Apache	1	NA	Simulation	Unclear	Success
Antoniol, Villano, Merlo and Penta	2002	Journal	G	CS	Linux	1	NA	Instrument dev	CVS download	Project characteristics, Success, evolution
Crowston and Scozzi	2002	Journal	G	BM	NA	Repository	Y	Case study	Web spider	Project characteristics, Success
Gomulkiewicz	2002	Journal	G	LAW	NA	NA	NA	Secondary	Secondary	Project characteristics
Hars and Ou	2002	Journal	I	SO	NA	NA	NA	Survey	Questionnaire	Motivation
Koch and Schneider	2002	Journal	I	CS	Gnome	1	NA	Case study	Web spider, CVS download	Task related states, social processes, Project characteristics
Krishnamurthy	2002	Journal	G	NA	NA	Repository	NA	Case study	Manual gather	social states, Project characteristics, Success
Mockus, Fielding and Herbsleb	2002	Journal	G	CS	Apache, Mozilla	<10	NA	Case study	Web spider, CVS download	software development processes, task-related states, Project characteristics, Success
Scacchi	2002	Journal	O	NA	NA	<10	NA	Multi	Web spider, Participation Observation	Project characteristics
Stamelos, Angelis, Oikonomou and Bleris	2002	Journal	G	CS	Linux	1	NA	Case study	Secondary	Project characteristics, Success
Bergquist and Ljungberg	2001	Journal	I	EAE	Linux	1	Y	Case study	Unclear	social states, social processes, Project characteristics, Motivation, Context

Authors	Year	Type	Level of Analysis	Ref Discipline	Projects Name	Project Sample Size	Theory	Research Method	Data collection method	Main constructs studied
Dafermos	2001	Journal	G	BM	Linux	1	NA	Case study, Field study	Unclear	Social processes, software development processes, task-related states, Project characteristics, Motivation
Gallivan	2001	Journal	G, O	BM, SO, PSY, PS	Linux, Fetchmail, Jun, Gnutella	<10	Y	Secondary	Secondary	social processes, social states, Success
Jorgensen	2001	Journal	I, G	CS	FreeBSD	1	NA	Survey	Interview, Questionnaire	social processes, software development processes, social states,Project characteristics, Motivation, Member characteristics
Lancashire	2001	Journal	G	EAE, Culture	Linux, Gnome	<10	Y	Case study	Web spider	Context, Member characteristics
Kuwabara	2000	Journal	G	CS, SO	Linux	1	Y	Interview	Interview	social processes, task-related states, Success, Motivation
Moon and Sproull	2000	Journal	G	NA	Linux	1	NA	Case study	Unclear	social processes, Success
Bezroukov	1999	Journal	S	NA	NA	<10	NA	Field study	Observation	Social process, task related states, Project characteristics, Success, Motivation
Crowston, Wei, Li and Howison	2006	Conference	G	IS, BM	NA	Repository	Y	Survey	Archive	Project Characteristics
Howison, Inoue and Crowston	2006	Conference	G	BM	NA	Repository	NA	Survey	Archive	social processes, social states
Bergquist, Hafstrom and Hofbauer	2005	Conference	O	IS	NA	NA	NA	Objects	Unclear	Implementation
Cecchet	2005	Conference	G	NA	NA	1	NA	Objects	Unclear	Transfer to OSS
Colazo, Fang and Neufeld	2005	Conference	G	LAW,SO	NA	Repository	Y	Survey	Web spider	Project Characteristics, Success

Authors	Year	Type	Level of Analysis	Ref Discipline	Projects Name	Project Sample Size	Theory	Research Method	Data collection method	Main constructs studied
Crowston, Howison, Masango and Eseryel	2005	Conference	G	BM, IS	Apache	10-100	Y	Interview, Field study	Interview, Observation	social processes
Crowston, Wei, Li, Eseryel and Howison	2005	Conference	G	BM, IS	Gaim, EgroupWare, Compiere	<10	Y	Case study	Web spider	social processes
Holck, Larsen and Pedersen	2005	Conference	O	CE, IS, EAE	Hospital project	1	NA	Case study	Unclear	Implementation
Holck, Pedersen and Larsen	2005	Conference	O	BM	NA	NA	NA	Case study	Unclear	Implementation
Jensen and Scacchi	2005	Conference	G, O	BM	Netbeans.org	1	NA	Case study	Observation	social processes
Li, Conradi, Slyngstad, Bunse, Khan, Torchiano and Morisio	2005	Conference	A	CE, BM	NA	NA	NA	Survey	Questionnaire	Implementation
Long and Yuan	2005	Conference	G	CE, BM	NA	Repository	NA	Survey	Archive	Success
Luthiger Stoll	2005	Conference	I	NA	NA	NA	NA	Survey	Questionnaire	Motivation
Miralles, Sieber and Valor	2005	Conference	O	BM	NA	NA	NA	Interview	Interview	Implementation
Robles and Gonzalez-Barahona	2005	Conference	I	SE	Debian	1	NA	Case study	CVS download	social states
Stewart, Ammeter and Maruping	2005	Conference	G	BM, IS	NA	Repository	Y	Survey	Archive	Task-related states, Success, Project Characteristics
Verma, Jin and Negi	2005	Conference	O	IS	Linux	1	NA	Case study	Questionnaire	Implementation
von Krogh, Spaeth and Haefliger	2005	Conference	I	BM	NA	10-100	NA	Case study	Questionnaire, interview, archive	social processes

Authors	Year	Type	Level of Analysis	Ref Discipline	Projects Name	Project Sample Size	Theory	Research Method	Data collection method	Main constructs studied
Xu, Gao, Christley and Madey	2005	Conference	G	BM, PSY	NA	Repository	Y	Survey	Archive	Project Characteristics
Bleek and Finck	2004	Conference	G	NA	The CommSy-system project	1	NA	Objects	Unclear	Transfer to OSS
Bonaccorsi and Rossi	2004	Conference	O	NA	NA	NA	NA	Survey	Questionnaire	Motivation, Firm Role
Capiluppi	2004	Conference	A	CE	ARLA	1	Y	Case study	CVS download	Project Characteristics, evolution
Crowston and Scozzi	2004	Conference	G	BM	Kicq, Gaim, PhPmyAdmin, DynAPI	<10	Y	Case study	Archive	social processes, software development processes, task-related states
Crowston, Annabi, Howison and Masano	2004	Conference	G, S	NA	NA	Repository	NA	Survey	Web spider	Success
Dalle and Rousseau	2004	Conference	A	NA	The LibreSource project	1	NA	Case study	Research experience	FLOSS commercialization
Dalle, David, Ghosh and Wolak	2004	Conference	G	EAE, SO	Linux	1	NA	Simulation	Code source	software development processes
Hann, Roberts and Slaughter	2004	Conference	I	PSY	Apache	1	Y	Survey	Questionnaire	Motivation
Hemetsberger and Reinhardt	2004	Conference	G	SO, BM	KDE	1	Y	Case study	Observation	social processes
Howison and Crowston	2004	Conference	A	CE	NA	Repository	NA	Objects	Research experience	Research Methodology
Michlmayr	2004	Conference	G	BM	Debian	1	NA	Objects	Unclear	social processes
Oh and Jeon	2004	Conference	I	BM, SO	Linux, Hypermail	<10	Y	Simulation	Archive	Project characteristics Member characteristics, evolution
Sagers	2004	Conference	G	BM, IS	NA	10-100	Y	Survey	Questionnaire	social processes, Project Characteristics, Success

Authors	Year	Type	Level of Analysis	Ref Discipline	Projects Name	Project Sample Size	Theory	Research Method	Data collection method	Main constructs studied
Salmivalli and Nissila	2004	Conference	G	BM	SPIRIT	1	Y	Case study	Unclear	Implementation
Capiluppi, Lago and Morisio	2003	Conference	G	NA	NA	NA	NA	Survey	Archive	Project characteristics
Capiluppi, Lago and Morisio	2003	Conference	G	NA	NA	Repository	NA	Survey	Archive	Project characteristics
Chawla, Arunasalam and Davis	2003	Conference	G	NA	NA	Repository	Y	Experiment	Archive	Project characteristics
Crowston, Annabi and Howison	2003	Conference	G	IS, CE	NA	NA	Y	Survey	Questionnaire	Success
Cubranic	2003	Conference	A	BM	NA	1	NA	Objects	Research experience	Technology use
Divitini, Jaccheri, Monteiro and Tr¬ætteberg	2003	Conference	G, S	NA	Thormod	1	Y	Case study	Archive	social processes, Project characteristics
Elliott	2003	Conference	G	NA	GNUenterprise	1	Y	Field study	Observation	Context
Erenkrantz	2003	Conference	G	NA	Linux, Apache, Subversion	<10	NA	Case study	Unclear	software development processes, task-related states
Fitzgerald and Kenny	2003	Conference	O	BM	Hospital project	NA	NA	Field study	Interview, Participation observation	Implementation
Galatescu, Florian, Costea and Conescu	2003	Conference	G	NA	Castor, Xindice, XML:DB, Slide	<10	NA	Objects	Unclear	Implementation
Gasser and Ripoche	2003	Conference	O	CE, BM	Mozilla	1	NA	Instrument dev	Archive	social processes, Research Methodology
German and Mockus	2003	Conference	G	CE	NA	NA	NA	Instrument dev	Web spider, CVS download	Research Methodology
Michlmayr	2003	Conference	G	CE	Debian	1	NA	Case study	Unclear	software development process, Success

Authors	Year	Type	Level of Analysis	Ref Discipline	Projects Name	Project Sample Size	Theory	Research Method	Data collection method	Main constructs studied
Robles-Martinez, Gonzalez-Barahona, Centeno-Gonzalez, Matellan-Olivera and Rodero-Merino	2003	Conference	A	CE	MONO	1	NA	Instrument dev	Unclear	Research Methodology
Scacchi	2003	Conference	G	NA	Apache, Mozilla, NetBeans	<10	NA	Case study	Unclear	software development processes
Shaikh and Cornford	2003	Conference	G	NA	Linux	1	NA	Case study	Unclear	Technology use
Thomas	2003	Conference	G	NA	Linux	1	NA	Objects	Unclear	software development processes
Tsiavos and Hosein	2003	Conference	G, S	LAW	Gnutella, Limewire	<10	NA	Case study	Archive	Context
Wynn	2003	Conference	G	CE, BM	NA	NA	Y	Survey	Archive	Project characteristics, Success
Ye and Kishida.	2003	Conference	I	BM	GIMP	1	Y	Case study	Archive	Motivation
German	2002	Conference	O	NA	Gnome	1	NA	Objects	Unclear	task related states, social processes
Halloran and Scherlis	2002	Conference	G	CE	Linux, Apache, Mozilla, Gnome, KDE, Python, Perl, NetBeans, Tomcat, gcc	10-100	NA	Survey	Code source	social processes, software processes, technology use, Success
Hann, Roberts, Slaughter and Fielding	2002	Conference	I	PSY	Apache	1	Y	Survey	Questionnaire	Motivation
Hann, Roberts, Slaughter and Fielding (economic)	2002	Conference	I	IS, EAE	Apache	1	Y	Case study	Archive, Questionnaire	Motivation
Helokunnas	2002	Conference	O	BM	NA	NA	NA	Interview	Interview	Implementation
Madey, Freeh and Tynan	2002	Conference	O	BM	NA	Repository	Y	Survey	Web spider	Project characteristics
Madey, Freeh and Tynan	2002	Conference	O	BM	NA	Repository	Y	Survey	Web spider	Project characteristics

Authors	Year	Type	Level of Analysis	Ref Discipline	Projects Name	Project Sample Size	Theory	Research Method	Data collection method	Main constructs studied
Nakakoji, Yamamoto, Nishinaka, Kishida and Ye.	2002	Conference	G, O	CE, BM	Linux, GNU Wingnut, SRA, PostgreSQL, Jun	<10	NA	Case study	Unclear	task related states, Project characteristics, evolution
Schach, Jin and Wright	2002	Conference	A	CE	Linux	1	NA	Case study	Code source	Project characteristics
Stark	2002	Conference	I	CE	NA	NA	NA	Survey	Questionnaire	software development processes
Stewart and Ammeter	2002	Conference	G	BM	NA	Repository	NA	Survey	Archive	Project characteristics, Success, Firm Role
Hemetsberger	2001	Conference	I	BM	NA	NA	NA	Survey	Questionnaire	social processes, Motivation
Nakakoji and Yamamoto	2001	Conference	G	NA	Linux, wingnut, postgresq, jun	<10	NA	Case study	Unclear	Project characteristics
Scacchi	2001	Conference	O	NA	not common ones	<10	NA	Case study	Unclear	software development processes
Stewart and Gosain	2001	Conference	I	PSY	NA	Repository	Y	Survey	Questionnaire	social states, Success
Tu	2001	Conference	G	CE	Linux	1	Y	Case study	Code source	Project characteristics Instrument Development
Wendel de Joode and Kemp	2001	Conference	O	BM	Linux	1	Y	Case study	Unclear	social processes
Godfrey and Tu	2000	Conference	A	CE	Linux	1	Y	Case study	Code source	Project characteristics, evolution
Mockus, Fielding and Herbsleb	2000	Conference	G	NA	Apache	1	NA	Case study	Archive (Web spider, CVS download, bug report)	software development process, task related states, Project characteristics, Success
Tran, Godfrey, Lee and Holt	2000	Conference	A	CE	Linux, VIM	<10	NA	Case study	Research experience	Project characteristics
Yamauchi, Yokozawa, Shinohara and Ishida	2000	Conference	G	BM	FreeBSD Newconfig Project, GNU GCC Project	<10	NA	Case study	Interview, Observation	social processes, technology use, Context

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